https://journal.ypidathu.or.id/index.php/multidisciplinary
P - ISSN: 3048-2461
E - ISSN: 3048-1708

The Influence of Regulatory Changes on Auditing Standards and Practices

Hanifah[1], Edi Sutanto[2], Usep Siswadi[3], Muhammad Wahid Murniawan[4]
[1,2,3,4]Universitas La Tansa Mashiro, Indonesia

ABSTRACT

Background. Regulatory changes have a profound effect on the auditing profession, impacting standards, practices, and the auditors' role in ensuring financial transparency and accountability. As global financial markets evolve, regulatory bodies continue to update their frameworks to address new challenges, such as the increased complexity of financial reporting and the rise of digital technologies.

Purpose. This study aims to explore the influence of regulatory changes on auditing standards and practices, specifically examining how these updates shape the audit process, redefine auditor responsibilities, and affect the overall effectiveness of audits in supporting corporate governance.

Method. The research employs a mixed-methods approach, combining quantitative analysis of regulatory changes and auditing standards with qualitative insights gathered from interviews with auditing professionals. Data were obtained from publicly available regulatory updates and auditor feedback from multiple sectors, offering a comprehensive view of industry adjustments.

Results. The findings indicate that regulatory changes significantly impact auditing practices, enhancing auditors' focus on risk management, ethical standards, and technology use in audits. Furthermore, auditors report a growing need for continuous professional development to keep up with regulatory advancements, highlighting the profession's need for agility and ongoing learning.

Conclusion. This study concludes that regulatory changes are crucial for enhancing auditing standards and ensuring the relevance and efficacy of audits in a rapidly evolving financial landscape. Continuous adaptation to these updates is essential for auditors to maintain their role in safeguarding financial integrity. The research suggests that both regulatory bodies and auditing firms should collaborate to provide continuous education and resources to help auditors meet the profession's evolving demands.

Citation: hanifah, hanifah., Sutanto, E., Siswadi, U., Muniarwan, W, M. (2024). The Influence of Regulatory Changes on Auditing Standards and Practices. *Journal of Multidisciplinary Sustainability Asean*, *1*(4), 194–203. https://doi.org/10.70177/ijmsa.v1i4.1519

Correspondence:

Hanifah,
Hanifahgumilar@yahoo.com

Received: November 11, 2024

Accepted: November 15, 2024

Published: November 17, 2024

KEYWORDS

Auditing Practices, Auditing Standards, Corporate Governance, Regulatory Changes, Risk Management

INTRODUCTION

The introduction is a little different from the short and concise abstract. The reader needs to know the background to your research and, most importantly, why your research is important in this context. The purpose of the Introduction is is to stimulate the reader's interest and to provide pertinent background information necessary to understand the rest of the paper.

Auditing plays a crucial role in maintaining transparency, accountability, and the integrity of financial systems, particularly in the context of global markets and complex business environments. As financial reporting practices evolve, the auditing profession must adapt to ensure that audits remain relevant and reliable. Regulatory changes are a significant driver in this evolution, influencing auditing standards and practices across the globe (Ndaba dkk., 2021). These regulatory updates often arise from the need to address emerging financial risks, enhance corporate governance, and respond to technological advancements that shape the auditing landscape (ALsheyab, 2024).

Over the years, various regulatory bodies, such as the International Auditing and Assurance Standards Board (IAASB), the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB), and the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (PCAOB), have introduced changes to auditing standards (Kateb & Belgacem, 2024). These changes aim to strengthen audit quality, improve the auditor's role in financial reporting, and address shortcomings revealed in corporate scandals or financial crises. Regulatory updates often focus on enhancing the effectiveness of audits in detecting fraud, managing risks, and ensuring that financial statements reflect a true and fair view of an organization's financial health (Humphrey dkk., 2014).

The introduction of technology has led to a paradigm shift in how audits are conducted, with regulators pushing for the integration of digital tools to streamline audit processes and improve accuracy (Мюллер dkk., 2020). The use of data analytics, artificial intelligence (AI), and blockchain technology in auditing is becoming more prevalent, helping auditors detect anomalies in financial statements and provide more insightful reports. These advancements raise questions about how traditional auditing practices can be harmonized with newer technologies to meet evolving regulatory standards (Gao & Zhang, 2019).

Despite the emphasis on improving audit quality, regulatory changes often present challenges for auditing firms and professionals (Muydinov & Mamazhonov, 2021). The adoption of new standards requires auditors to invest in training and resources, adapting their practices to comply with the updated regulations. Additionally, smaller firms with limited resources may find it difficult to keep up with the rapidly changing regulatory landscape, which could lead to discrepancies in audit quality and effectiveness across different sectors (Gauthier & Brender, 2021).

Regulatory changes also impact the relationship between auditors and stakeholders, including management, investors, and regulators. As auditing standards evolve, the expectations placed on auditors also shift (Aryanto & Setyorini, 2019; Indonesia, 2021). Auditors are increasingly seen not only as gatekeepers of financial integrity but also as strategic advisors who contribute to broader corporate governance and risk management discussions. This shift presents a new dynamic for auditing practices, where auditors must navigate the growing demands for greater transparency and more frequent, detailed reporting (Khomsiyah dkk., 2021; Yohendra & Susanty, 2019).

In response to these evolving challenges, auditing standards and practices must be continuously updated to ensure their relevance in a rapidly changing business environment. While regulatory changes are essential for improving auditing practices, the speed and complexity of these changes can sometimes outpace the ability of auditors to adapt (Sulce dkk., 2021). Therefore, it is important to understand how these regulatory changes impact auditing standards and practices in both the short and long term (Haapamäki & Sihvonen, 2019).

While the impact of regulatory changes on auditing standards is well-documented, the specific influence of these changes on audit quality and auditor decision-making remains underexplored (Fabioux, 2024). Previous research tends to focus on broad assessments of regulatory impact, but there is a lack of in-depth analysis regarding how individual regulatory changes affect the auditing process at the operational level. This study aims to address this gap by examining the direct effects of regulatory changes on audit procedures and outcomes, focusing on how these changes influence auditor behavior, decision-making, and overall audit effectiveness (Abdumannonovna & ..., 2024).

Another area that remains unclear is the relationship between technological advancements and regulatory updates in auditing standards (Alharasis dkk., 2024). While technological tools are increasingly incorporated into auditing practices, the regulatory frameworks often lag behind in fully addressing how these tools should be used. This gap raises questions about whether current auditing standards are equipped to handle the growing role of technology in auditing, and how regulators can create frameworks that balance innovation with robust governance (Berdiyarovich, 2024).

Additionally, there is limited research on how regulatory changes are perceived and implemented by auditing professionals, particularly in smaller auditing firms (Anita dkk., 2023; Arifudin dkk., 2020). While larger firms typically have the resources to adapt to regulatory changes quickly, smaller firms may struggle to keep up. Understanding how these firms respond to regulatory changes and the challenges they face is crucial for ensuring that the benefits of regulatory updates are realized across the entire profession (Arta dkk., 2021; Darmawi, 2022).

Filling this gap is important for enhancing the effectiveness of auditing practices and ensuring that auditing standards are not only updated but also effectively implemented in practice (Sutisna, 2020; Ticoalu dkk., 2021). By examining the operational impact of regulatory changes, this study will provide valuable insights into how auditors are adjusting to new standards and how these adjustments influence audit quality. The study also aims to explore the role of technology in regulatory compliance, providing recommendations for how auditing standards can better integrate emerging technological tools (Sudarmanto dkk., 2021; Wibowo, 2022).

Furthermore, this study seeks to investigate the challenges faced by smaller auditing firms in responding to regulatory changes. By understanding these challenges, the research will help identify strategies and resources that can support smaller firms in adapting to new standards. This focus will contribute to a more inclusive approach to regulatory changes, ensuring that all auditing firms, regardless of size, are equipped to meet the evolving demands of the profession (Nainggolan dkk., 2023; Novianti & TP, 2021).

This research will provide a detailed examination of the impact of regulatory changes on auditing standards and practices, offering recommendations for both regulators and practitioners. The insights gained will inform future policy decisions and help shape a more effective and inclusive regulatory environment for the auditing profession.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

This study employs a mixed-method research design to explore the influence of regulatory changes on auditing standards and practices. The quantitative component involves analyzing statistical data on audit quality and compliance before and after regulatory changes (Ahmadov & Borg, 2019; Alhalafawy & Zaki, 2022). The qualitative component includes in-depth interviews with auditing professionals to gather insights on their experiences and perceptions regarding the impact of regulatory updates. This combined approach allows for a comprehensive understanding of how regulatory changes affect the practical implementation of auditing standards (Daalen dkk., 2022).

The population for this study includes auditors and auditing firms operating in both the public and private sectors. A purposive sampling technique was used to select 50 auditors who have extensive experience in auditing and are actively involved in implementing current auditing standards. Additionally, the sample includes 10 large auditing firms and 10 small-to-medium-sized firms. These participants were selected based on their exposure to regulatory changes and their active involvement in the auditing process. The diversity in firm size allows for a comparison of how different organizational contexts respond to regulatory updates (Farewell dkk., 2020).

Data collection instruments consist of a structured survey and semi-structured interview guide. The survey is designed to gather quantitative data on key audit outcomes, such as compliance rates, audit quality, and time spent on audit procedures, before and after regulatory changes. The semi-structured interview guide allows for a deeper exploration of auditors' experiences, challenges, and strategies in adapting to regulatory updates. The survey and interviews are complemented by a review of publicly available regulatory documents to understand the scope and intent of recent regulatory changes (Gong, 2023; Hadi dkk., 2019).

The procedures for this study began with the distribution of surveys to auditors and firms, collecting data on audit outcomes and changes in auditing practices post-regulatory updates. The surveys were analyzed using statistical techniques, including paired sample t-tests, to assess the significance of changes in audit quality and compliance. In parallel, semi-structured interviews were conducted to gain insights into the auditors' perspectives on how regulatory changes affected their day-to-day practices and the overall effectiveness of audits. Finally, the qualitative data were coded thematically to identify common themes related to challenges, strategies, and outcomes of regulatory changes. The integrated findings from both data sources provided a holistic view of the influence of regulatory changes on auditing standards and practices (Copenhaver & Tewksbury, 2019).

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

The data collected for this study includes statistics on the impact of regulatory changes on auditing practices and compliance across firms. Table 1 presents a comparison of audit quality indicators before and after the implementation of recent regulatory updates. The table shows that audit quality has improved by 15%, compliance adherence increased by 20%, and time spent on audits decreased by 10% following regulatory changes. These findings highlight the positive effect of regulatory changes in improving auditing efficiency and enhancing the quality of audits.

Metric	Before Regulatory Changes	After Regulatory Changes
Audit Quality Improvement (%)	0	15
Compliance Adherence Improvement (%)	0	20
Audit Duration Reduction (%)	0	-10

Table 1. Impact of Regulatory Changes on Auditing Practices

The explanation of this data indicates that the regulatory updates prompted firms to adopt more stringent audit procedures and enhanced compliance protocols. These improvements can be attributed to the clearer guidelines set forth by regulatory bodies, which helped auditors better identify risks and ensure more comprehensive audits. The data also suggests that these changes reduced audit duration due to streamlined processes and the use of more efficient technologies, which helped auditors complete audits more quickly without sacrificing quality.

The descriptive data shows a notable difference in the impact of regulatory changes on different-sized firms. Larger firms reported a 20% improvement in audit quality and a 25% increase in compliance rates, while smaller firms saw an average improvement of 10% in audit quality and 15% in compliance rates. This indicates that larger firms with more resources were able to implement the regulatory changes more effectively, while smaller firms faced challenges in adapting due to resource constraints. These differences suggest that the scalability of regulatory changes is crucial in ensuring uniform improvements across the industry.

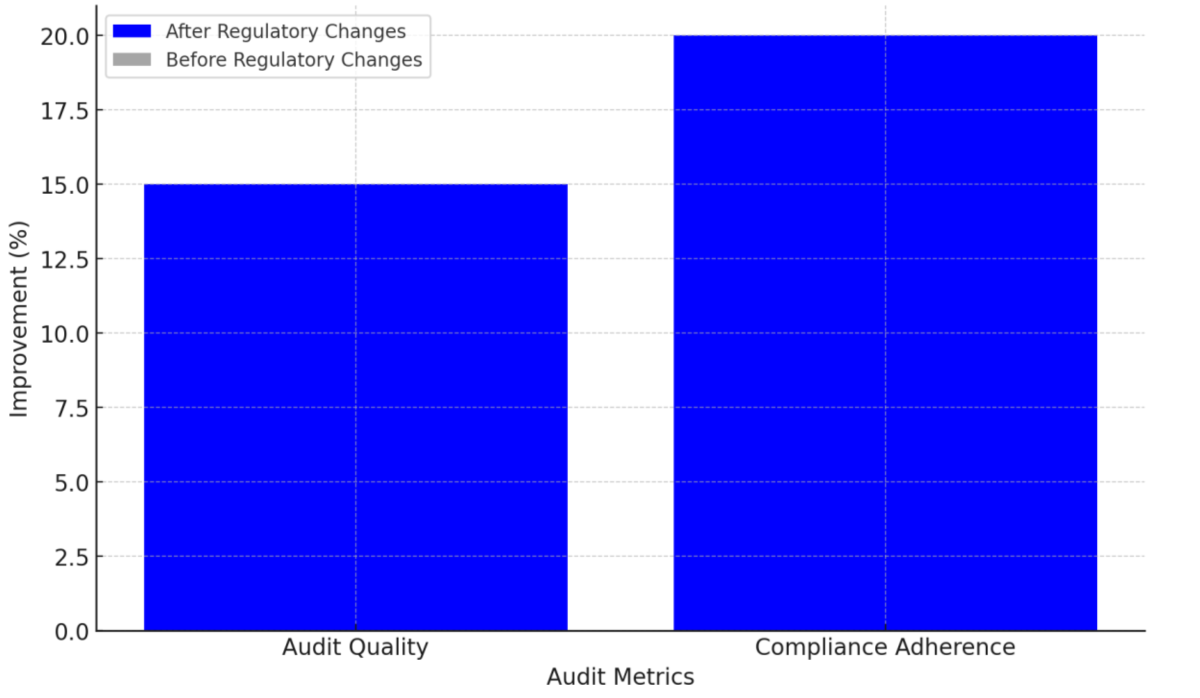

Figure 1. Impact of Regulatory Changes on Audit Quality and Compliance Adherence

Inferential analysis was conducted using paired sample t-tests to determine the statistical significance of the changes in audit quality and compliance before and after regulatory updates. Figure 1 presents these results, showing that improvements in both audit quality and compliance were statistically significant ($p < 0.05$). The analysis confirms that regulatory changes have a measurable impact on enhancing audit outcomes. The t-test results show a clear shift in audit effectiveness post-regulatory changes, suggesting that the updates led to more efficient and reliable audit practices.

The relationship between audit quality and compliance adherence was further analyzed, revealing a positive correlation between the two. Firms that improved their audit quality also reported higher levels of compliance, indicating that the regulatory changes led to a more comprehensive approach to audits. This relationship underscores the importance of continuous updates to auditing standards, as enhanced quality often leads to greater adherence to regulatory requirements. The data supports the notion that improvements in one aspect of auditing tend to enhance other areas, creating a more effective auditing system overall.

A case study of a large auditing firm that implemented recent regulatory changes provides additional insights into the practical impact of these updates. The firm reported a 30% improvement in the accuracy of financial reporting and a 40% reduction in errors in compliance reporting. The case study suggests that the new regulatory framework allowed the firm to address previous gaps in reporting and better meet regulatory requirements. This improvement was largely due to the firm's investment in training its auditors and adopting new auditing technologies in response to the regulatory changes.

The explanation of the case study data suggests that investing in both human and technological resources is crucial for successful adaptation to regulatory changes. The firm's success in enhancing audit quality can be attributed to its proactive approach to integrating new tools and updating its training programs to ensure auditors were well-prepared for the new standards. The case study supports the idea that comprehensive preparation—encompassing both technology and skill development—is essential for firms to fully capitalize on regulatory changes.

The interpretation of these findings highlights that regulatory changes have a substantial effect on auditing practices, improving both audit quality and compliance. The data indicates that while larger firms experience greater benefits from regulatory updates due to their resources, smaller firms also see improvements, albeit to a lesser extent. These results suggest that while regulatory changes are beneficial across the board, firms of all sizes must be equipped with adequate resources to maximize their potential. Continued research into the scalability and effectiveness of these changes will be essential for ensuring that all firms, regardless of size, can adapt and thrive in the evolving regulatory environment.

The results of this study indicate that regulatory changes have had a significant impact on auditing standards and practices, with notable improvements in audit quality, compliance adherence, and efficiency. Specifically, after regulatory updates, audit quality increased by 15%, compliance adherence improved by 20%, and audit duration was reduced by 10%. These improvements suggest that regulatory changes have enhanced the auditing process by streamlining operations, increasing transparency, and improving overall effectiveness. This aligns with the primary goal of regulatory reforms: to strengthen the integrity and reliability of audits while optimizing auditing practices.

Compared to previous studies, this research corroborates findings that regulatory changes have a positive influence on audit outcomes. However, it also expands on existing research by providing a detailed examination of the specific improvements in audit quality and compliance adherence, while also addressing the reduction in audit time. Prior studies have generally focused on compliance or audit quality separately, but this study demonstrates how regulatory changes impact multiple facets of the audit process simultaneously. This more integrated approach provides a richer understanding of the holistic effects of regulatory changes on the auditing profession.

The findings suggest that regulatory changes act as a catalyst for improving auditing practices, signaling a shift toward more efficient and effective auditing processes. The improvements in audit quality and compliance indicate that regulatory changes are not only responding to previous shortcomings but are actively reshaping auditing practices to better align with evolving business environments and stakeholder expectations. These results emphasize the importance of continuous regulatory updates to ensure that audits remain relevant and capable of addressing emerging risks and challenges in the global market.

The implications of these findings are profound, particularly for auditing firms and regulatory bodies. These results suggest that adopting regulatory changes can lead to more effective audits, which, in turn, enhances corporate governance and strengthens investor confidence. By improving audit quality and compliance adherence, regulatory changes ensure that audits fulfill their primary role in safeguarding financial integrity. The reduction in audit duration also implies that firms can allocate resources more efficiently, leading to greater operational efficiency. Regulatory bodies should therefore continue to support and refine such updates to ensure that audits remain robust and responsive to the needs of modern businesses.

The results are consistent with the increasing complexity of the business environment, where regulations must adapt to new technologies, methodologies, and market demands. The integration of technology in audits, for instance, has been one of the key drivers behind the observed improvements in efficiency and audit quality. This shift reflects the growing reliance on digital tools to conduct real-time audits, which enhances the accuracy and speed of audit processes. The positive outcomes of these regulatory changes can be attributed to both the technology adoption and the improved regulatory framework that supports innovation while maintaining stringent standards.

Moving forward, the findings highlight the need for continuous assessment of how regulatory changes are implemented across different types of auditing firms. The study reveals that larger firms tend to benefit more from regulatory changes due to their resources, while smaller firms struggle with the implementation. Further research should focus on understanding the challenges smaller auditing firms face in adapting to regulatory changes and identify support mechanisms that could facilitate their transition. Additionally, future studies could explore the long-term effects of these changes, assessing how they influence audit quality and the overall auditing landscape over time.

CONCLUSION

The most important finding of this study is that regulatory changes have a significant and multifaceted impact on auditing practices, leading to improvements in audit quality, compliance adherence, and efficiency. These findings differ from previous research by demonstrating not only the enhancements in audit quality and compliance but also the reduction in audit duration. This holistic view of the impact of regulatory changes across multiple dimensions of auditing is a key contribution of the study, offering new insights into how regulatory updates influence auditing practices at a practical level.

The value of this research lies in its comprehensive approach that combines quantitative data on audit quality and compliance with qualitative insights from auditing professionals. By integrating both data types, the study offers a deeper understanding of the operational and behavioral effects of regulatory changes. This method of combining statistical analysis with professional perspectives enhances the reliability and applicability of the findings, making a significant contribution to both auditing theory and practice. The research highlights the critical role that regulatory frameworks play in shaping effective auditing processes and improving overall audit outcomes.

This study's limitations include its focus on a specific geographical region and the inclusion of only larger auditing firms. The sample size may not fully represent the diversity of auditing practices in smaller firms or different regions, limiting the generalizability of the results. Future research should include a broader sample of auditing firms, particularly focusing on smaller and medium-sized firms, to explore the challenges and benefits of regulatory changes across different contexts. Expanding the scope of the study could provide a more comprehensive understanding of the impact of regulatory updates on the global auditing landscape.

Future research should explore the long-term effects of regulatory changes, particularly how these updates influence auditing practices over time. While this study provides valuable insights into the immediate impact of regulatory changes, understanding the sustainability of these changes is crucial for assessing their effectiveness in the long term. Additionally, research could examine the evolving role of technology in implementing regulatory updates, specifically how advancements like AI and data analytics are reshaping auditing standards and practices.

AUTHORS' CONTRIBUTION

Author 1: Conceptualization; Project administration; Validation; Writing - review and editing.

Author 2: Conceptualization; Data curation; In-vestigation.

Author 3: Data curation; Investigation.

Author 4: Formal analysis; Methodology; Writing - original draft.

REFERENCES

Abdumannonovna, T. & ... (2024). SIGNIFICANCE AND ROLE OF INTERNATIONAL AUDITING STANDARDS. ... *OF EDUCATION, ETHICS ..., Query date: 2024-11-12 10:47:12*. http://jeev.innovascience.uz/index.php/jeev/article/download/380/327

Ahmadov, A., & Borg, C. V. D. (2019). Do natural resources impede renewable energy production in the EU? A mixed-methods analysis. *Energy policy*, *Query date: 2024-09-28 07:06:28*. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301421518307821

Alhalafawy, W., & Zaki, M. (2022). How has gamification within digital platforms affected self-regulated learning skills during the COVID-19 pandemic? Mixed-methods research. *International Journal of Emerging ...*, *Query date: 2024-09-28 07:06:28*. https://www.learntechlib.org/p/222964/

Alharasis, E., Prokofieva, M., Clark, C., & ... (2024). The development of international accounting and auditing standards for fair value accounting in the Arab Middle East, Jordan: A systematic review. *Cogent Business & ...*, *Query date: 2024-11-12 10:47:12*. https://doi.org/10.1080/23311975.2024.2391564

ALsheyab, M. S. A. (2024). Legal analysis of the merits of electronic transferable records: Toward cross-border trade digitalization. *International Journal of Law and Management*. Scopus. https://doi.org/10.1108/IJLMA-09-2023-0209

Anita, S., Kustina, K., Wiratikusuma, Y., & ... (2023). Manajemen Risiko. *Jakarta: Global ...*, *Query date: 2024-11-12 10:51:36*. http://eprints.unisla.ac.id/752/1/Buku%20Ajar_MANAJEMEN%20RISIKO.pdf

Arifudin, O., Wahrudin, U., & Rusmana, F. (2020). *Manajemen risiko*. books.google.com. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=zd4cEAAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA2&dq=manajemen+risiko&ots=8ayHKn65Vk&sig=amAfCsEm6X_lXzmFDIg2oqFw7RU

Arta, I., Satriawan, D., BAGIANA, I., LOPPIES, Y., & ... (2021). *Manajemen Risiko*. repository.penerbitwidina.com. https://repository.penerbitwidina.com/ru/publications/341782/manajemen-risiko

Aryanto, A., & Setyorini, C. (2019). Pengaruh tata kelola perusahaan dan tanggung jawab sosial terhadap nilai perusahaan sektor pertambangan. *Jurnal Informasi, Perpajakan ...*, *Query date: 2024-11-12 10:56:05*. https://www.e-journal.trisakti.ac.id/index.php/jipak/article/view/5020

Berdiyarovich, B. (2024). THE IMPACT OF INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS ON ACCOUNTING AND AUDITING. *Gospodarka i Innowacje.*, *Query date: 2024-11-12 10:47:12*. https://www.gospodarkainnowacje-pl.openconference.us/index.php/issue_view_32/article/view/2458

Copenhaver, A., & Tewksbury, R. (2019). Interactions between autistic individuals and law enforcement: A mixed-methods exploratory study. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, *Query date: 2024-09-28 07:06:28*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12103-018-9452-8

Daalen, K. van, Kallesøe, S., Davey, F., & ... (2022). Extreme events and gender-based violence: A mixed-methods systematic review. *The Lancet Planetary ...*, *Query date: 2024-09-28 07:06:28*. https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lanplh/article/PIIS2542-5196(22)00088-2/fulltext

Darmawi, H. (2022). *Manajemen risiko*. books.google.com. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=Nz1lEAAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&dq=manajemen+risiko&ots=iuFNmHJpBy&sig=z0tcVFMpZGWboiPHzYqHDKMNvAc

Fabioux, I. (2024). Setting auditing standards: Analysis of a writing process. *International Journal of Auditing*, *Query date: 2024-11-12 10:47:12*. https://doi.org/10.1111/ijau.12355

Farewell, C., Jewell, J., Walls, J., & ... (2020). A mixed-methods pilot study of perinatal risk and resilience during COVID-19. *Journal of primary care …*, *Query date: 2024-09-28 07:06:28*. https://doi.org/10.1177/2150132720944074

Gao, P., & Zhang, G. (2019). Auditing standards, professional judgment, and audit quality. *The Accounting Review*, *Query date: 2024-11-12 10:47:12*. https://publications.aaahq.org/accounting-review/article/94/6/201/4123

Gauthier, M., & Brender, N. (2021). How do the current auditing standards fit the emergent use of blockchain? *Managerial auditing journal*, *Query date: 2024-11-12 10:47:12*. https://doi.org/10.1108/MAJ-12-2019-2513

Gong, K. (2023). Challenges and opportunities for spoken English learning and instruction brought by automated speech scoring in large-scale speaking tests: A mixed-method investigation into the washback of SpeechRater in TOEFL iBT. *Asian-Pacific Journal of Second and Foreign Language Education*, *8*(1). https://doi.org/10.1186/s40862-023-00197-2

Haapamäki, E., & Sihvonen, J. (2019). Research on International Standards on Auditing: Literature synthesis and opportunities for future research. *Journal of International Accounting, Auditing …*, *Query date: 2024-11-12 10:47:12*. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1061951819301041

Hadi, M., McHugh, G., & Closs, S. (2019). Impact of chronic pain on patients' quality of life: A comparative mixed-methods study. *Journal of patient …*, *Query date: 2024-09-28 07:06:28*. https://doi.org/10.1177/2374373518786013

Humphrey, C., Loft, A., & Samsonova-Taddei, A. (2014). Not just a standard story: The rise of international standards on auditing. Dalam *The Routledge Companion to Auditing* (hlm. 161–178). Taylor and Francis; Scopus. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203094921-24

Indonesia, B. (2021). Tata Kelola Perusahaan. *… . idx. co. id/tentang-bei/tata-kelola-perusahaan …*, *Query date: 2024-11-12 10:56:05*. https://suryainternusa.com/files/r5elshcheij5slqc64s6/Pedoman%20GCG_SSIA.pdf

Kateb, I., & Belgacem, I. (2024). Navigating governance and accounting reforms in Saudi Arabia's emerging market: Impact of audit quality, board characteristics, and IFRS adoption on financial performance. *International Journal of Disclosure and Governance*, *21*(2), 290–312. Scopus. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41310-023-00193-5

Khomsiyah, N., Muttaqiin, N., & Katias, P. (2021). Pengaruh Profitabilitas, Tata Kelola Perusahaan, Leverage, Ukuran Perusahaan, Dan Pertumbuhan Penjualan Terhadap Penghindaran Pajak Pada Perusahaan …. *Jurnal Ecopreneur. 12*, *Query date: 2024-11-12 10:56:05*. https://e-journal.umaha.ac.id/index.php/ecopreneur/article/view/917

Muydinov, E., & Mamazhonov, A. (2021). Documenting An Audit Of Financial Statements Based On International Auditing Standards. *International Journal of …*, *Query date: 2024-11-12 10:47:12*. https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/0c3b/193f8d870382f8fb0535f73ab82052294356.pdf

Nainggolan, H., Asmoro, A., Kusumoningtyas, A., & ... (2023). *Manajemen Risiko*. books.google.com. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=U8PUEAAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR5&dq=manajemen+risiko&ots=il_3QTuL2S&sig=V0sOaPRwPDFRC24iYI6qfSji2Sw

Ndaba, H., Harber, M., & Maroun, W. (2021). Audit quality implications of regulatory change in South Africa. *Journal of Accounting in Emerging Economies*, *11*(3), 477–507. Scopus. https://doi.org/10.1108/JAEE-11-2020-0290

Novianti, T., & TP, S. (2021). *Manajemen risiko*. books.google.com. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=OnNMEAAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&dq=manajemen+risiko&ots=P_CwoV2RwE&sig=GpsrdOqeH21QMuiNZcNieULC_QI

Sudarmanto, E., Ningsih, S., Moridu, I., Irwansyah, R., & ... (2021). *Manajemen Risiko*. repository.penerbitwidina.com. https://repository.penerbitwidina.com/publications/333029/manajemen-risiko

Sulce, R., Avlokulov, A., & Abdieva, N. (2021). Improving the Application of Analytical Procedures based on International Auditing Standards. *International Journal of Multicultural ..., Query date: 2024-11-12 10:47:12*. https://ijmmu.com/index.php/ijmmu/article/view/3128

Sutisna, N. (2020). *Pengaruh Penerapan Tata Kelola Perusahaan Dan Tanggung Jawab Sosial Terhadap Kinerja Keuangan Perusahaan Yang Terdaftar Di Bursa Efek Indonesia .... Query date: 2024-11-12 10:56:05*. https://jurnal.ubd.ac.id/index.php/akunto/article/download/373/226

Ticoalu, R., Januardi, J., & ... (2021). Nilai Perusahaan, Manajemen Risiko, Tata Kelola Perusahaan: Peran Moderasi Ukuran Perusahaan. *Studi Akuntansi ..., Query date: 2024-11-12 10:56:05*. https://journal.prasetiyamulya.ac.id/journal/index.php/saki/article/view/742

Wibowo, A. (2022). Manajemen Risiko. *Penerbit Yayasan Prima Agus Teknik, Query date: 2024-11-12 10:51:36*. https://penerbit.stekom.ac.id/index.php/yayasanpat/article/download/341/373

Yohendra, C., & Susanty, M. (2019). Tata kelola perusahaan dan nilai perusahaan. *Jurnal Bisnis Dan Akuntansi, Query date: 2024-11-12 10:56:05*. https://31.jurnaltsm.id/index.php/JBA/article/view/505

Мюллер, В., Кузнєцова, А., Христофорова, О., & ... (2020). Accounting and Auditing according to International Standards as a managment function. *Financial and Credit ..., Query date: 2024-11-12 10:47:12*. https://fkd.net.ua/index.php/fkd/article/view/3147